A data-driven analysis

# International Fats Market

The market from a different perspective!

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### About the speaker



#### Experience

+10 YOE in the Agri-food & rendering industry in:

- Business Internationalization



#### Education 🗾



- Ms international businesses

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Languages















Concerned about China? Don't worry, Malaysia is also in the game!

Believe it or not, <u>Malaysia</u> has been a major player in the global export of yellow grease since 2016.

This silent competitor has been the second-largest exporter of this product since 2018, trailing only China, with nearly identical export values in 2024.

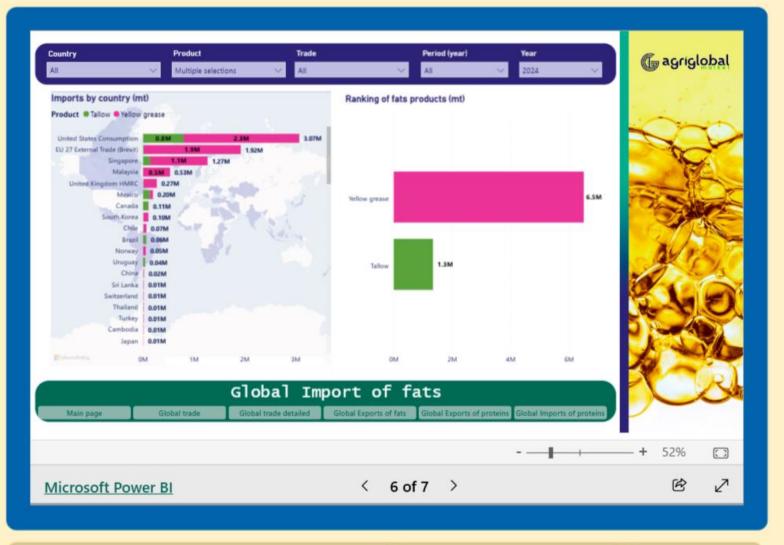


Source: Trade Data Monitor

# The US and the EU lead in imports, but Singapore is not far behind!

For nearly a decade, the EU led global fat imports. However, after the biodiesel and fats boom, the US became the top destination for UCO and tallow producers in 2022, with Singapore ranking in the top 3.











**Imports of fats** 

#### What about the US market?

Despite experiencing a significant price decline in recent years, the current prices offered by the U.S. market remain highly attractive to suppliers from:

- China (mainly)
- Canada
- Brazil
- Australia
- Malaysia (on its way)

These competitive prices continue to drive strong export interest, reinforcing the U.S. as a key destination for global fat and oil suppliers.



Source: AgriGlobal Market

# PRICES TODAY ARE BACK TO 2021 LEVELS



Prices in 2024 closed the year with similar numbers to those at the beginning of January 2024 for tallow and yellow grease.

Tallow: +2.07%

YG: +2.92%

2024

Tallow: -32.68%

YG: -41.06% 2023

Tallow: +3.42%

YG: +32.92% 2

2022

Fats - Average of pricing (mt/month) 2021 × 2022 × 2023 : \$ \$1,200 Estimated prices (US\$/mt) Microsoft Power BI

PRICING - RENDERING INDUSTRY

Source: Fastmarkets

### What about today? Still in crisis?

Let's find the answer!









DCO & SBO

#### **Transition to 45Z**

## What does the transition to 7 45Z involve?

Production Credit (45Z) will replace other existing incentives, such as 45Q\* and 40B\*\*, and will be based on the carbon emissions reduction of the fuel produced.

\*45Q provides tax credits for carbon capture and storage.

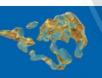
\*\*40B offers tax incentives for biodiesel and renewable diesel production.

\*\*\*The GREET (Greenhouse gases, Regulated Emissions, and Energy use in Technologies) Model is a life-cycle analysis (LCA). It is used to assess the environmental impact of fuels and energy systems by calculating their carbon intensity (CI) and overall sustainability.

# Impact on the rendering and biodiesel industry

- Producers of biodiesel, renewable diesel, and SAF (Sustainable Aviation Fuel) will need to calculate their carbon reduction based on the GREET methodology\*\*\*.
- The carbon footprint of feedstocks will be crucial in determining eligibility and the amount of the incentive.
- Rendering by-products, such as tallow and used cooking oils, could benefit if a positive environmental impact is demonstrated.





**45Z** 

#### DCO & SBO

#### Distillers Corn Oil (DCO)

#### Soybean Oil Futures (SBO)



production, extracted from the corn used in distilleries. It has become a valuable feedstock for several industries.

As demand for low-carbon fuels grows, DCO has gained importance in global markets, especially in the U.S. biofuel industry under the **Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS)**.

**SBO Futures** represent contracts for soybean oil traded on commodity exchanges, such as the Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT).

Since soybean oil is a primary feedstock for biodiesel production, its price is highly influenced by renewable energy policies, global supply & demand, and weather conditions affecting soybean crops.

- DCO, SBO, and animal fats are all traded in the fats & oils complex, meaning they move in relation to each other.
- The Renewable Fuel Standard (RFS) and 45Z incentives favor lowcarbon-intensity feedstocks like DCO and SBO.
- If DCO qualifies for higher RIN (Renewable Identification Number)
   credits, refiners prefer DCO over tallow → animal fat demand drops.

### **Bluetongue virus**

## What is the Bluetongue Virus?

The Bluetongue virus (BTV) is a vectorborne disease that affects ruminants such as sheep, cattle, and goats. It is transmitted by Culicoides biting midges and causes fever, swelling, respiratory distress, and even death in severe cases.

While sheep are the most vulnerable species, cattle serve as major virus reservoirs, contributing to the disease's spread.

#### **Economic and Agricultural Impact**

#### Livestock Trade Disruptions

- Countries often impose movement restrictions and trade bans on infected regions.
- This limits exports of livestock, meat, and animal byproducts (such as hides and fats).

#### Reduced Meat & Dairy Production

- Infected animals lose weight and productivity, leading to financial losses for farmers.
- High mortality rates in sheep significantly impact sheep farming industries.

#### Impact on the Animal Fats & Biodiesel Industry

- Slaughterhouse slowdowns due to livestock movement restrictions reduce the supply of tallow and other animal fats.
- Limited fat availability can drive higher prices for biofuel feedstocks.

## 3 Bacause of bluetongue virus

- Price may drop in Europe because of a potential rise in the supply of category 1 fats in Europe is expected following recent reports of bluetongue virus cases in Germany and the UK.
- This may cause possible meat export restrictions, potentially reducing the availability of raw materials for rendering.

#### Because of the transition 45Z

- The animal fats and oils market is not reactive yet against the news related to Section 45Z incentives.
- This suggests that market participants are not reacting with volatility to the regulatory update, possibly because expectations were already factored in or because the impact on demand and pricing is still uncertain.

### Bacause of prices

 Even with lower prices compared to previous years, the current offers from U.S. buyers remain profitable for yellow grease exporters, primarily from China and for Malaysia recently. This is also becoming attractive for new exporters looking to enter the U.S. market, such as Malaysia.





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